



Overview of CAS HEP Activities at GRC

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GRC Center Liaison

Convergent Aeronautics Solutions (CAS) Project

Mar 2016



Contents

CAS HEP activities

- High-Voltage HEP (HVHEP)
- Multifunctional Structures for High Energy
Lightweight Load-bearing Storage (M-SHELLS)



High Voltage HEP activity

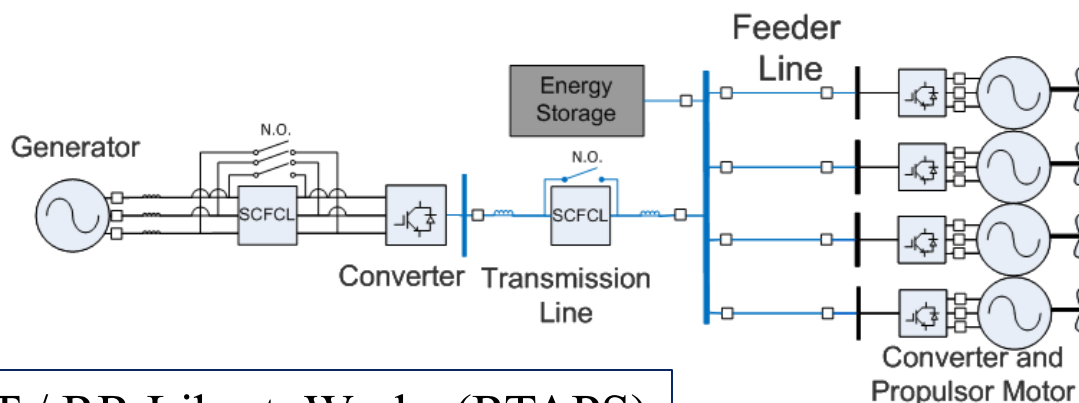
- PI: Ray Beach (GRC)
- Co-PI: Linda Taylor (GRC)
- Objectives
 - Demonstrate controllable, variable frequency AC system to reduce weight and enable distributed electric propulsion
 - Demonstrate materials to enable safe, high-voltage EP
- Idea/concepts
 - Variable frequency, AC power system
 - Doubly fed electric generators and propulsors (DFIM)
 - Settingless protection system
 - Zero energy fault isolation
 - Self-healing insulation

Hybrid Electric Propulsion Architecture Example

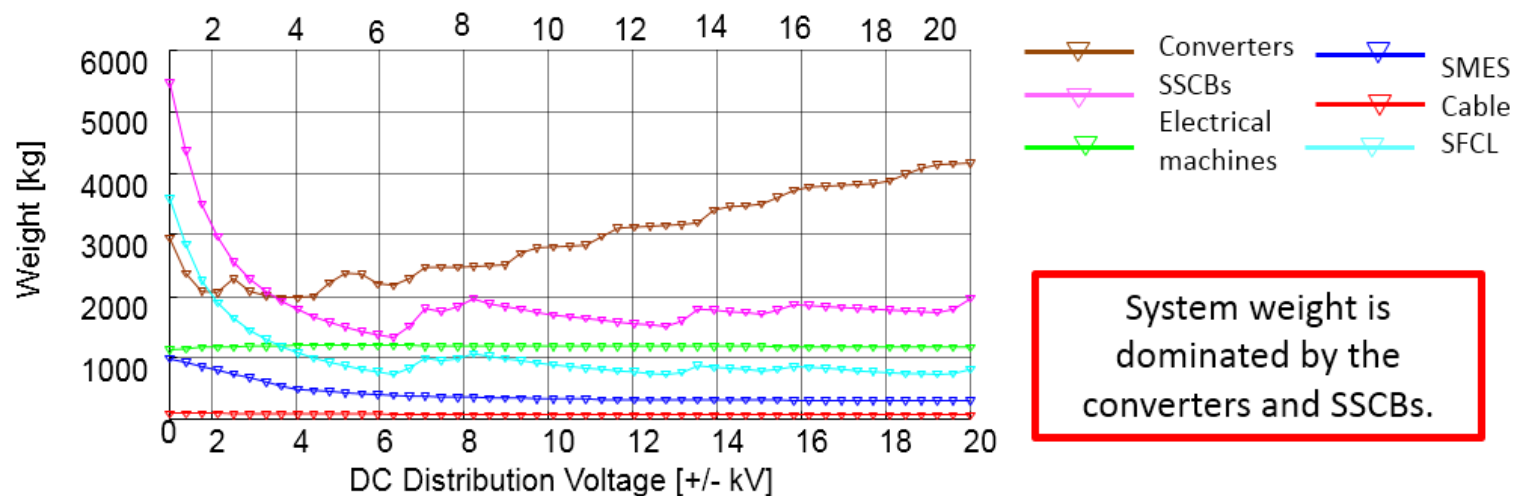
LibertyWorks®

45

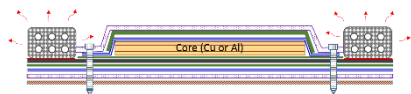
Base Architecture



NASA AATT / RR LibertyWorks (RTAPS)



Convergent Technologies



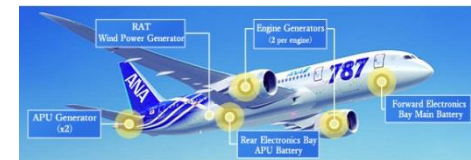
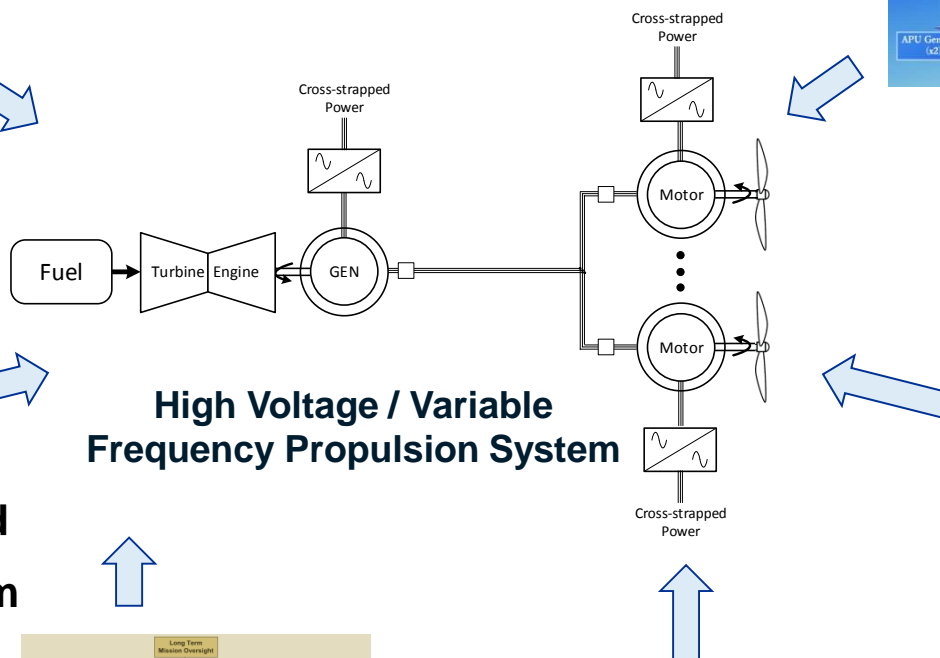
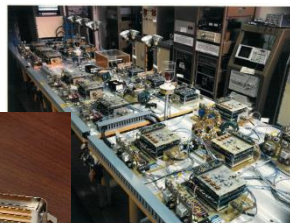
**High voltage
Self healing
insulation**

**Gore
flat
cable**



LeRC testbed

SSF 20kHz Power System



787

**Variable
frequency
power system**



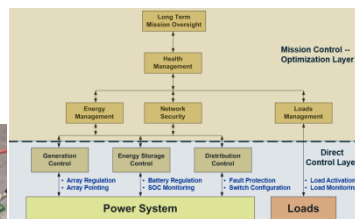
**Wind turbine
Doubly fed
machine**



**Ion engine PPU
Zero energy fault
clearance**



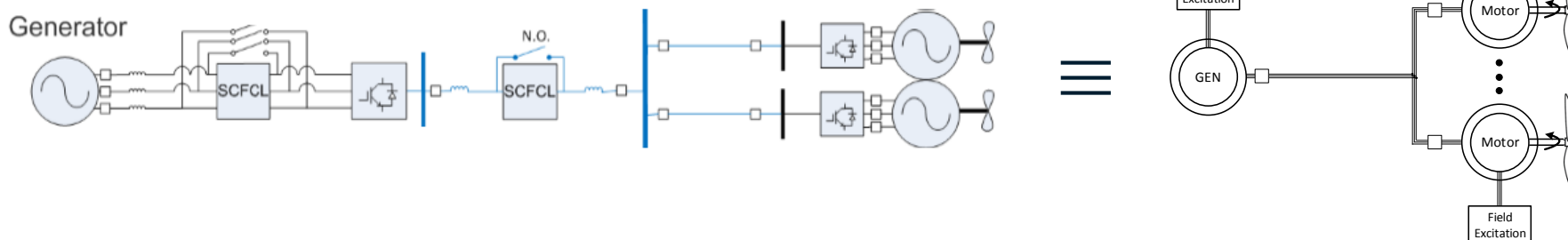
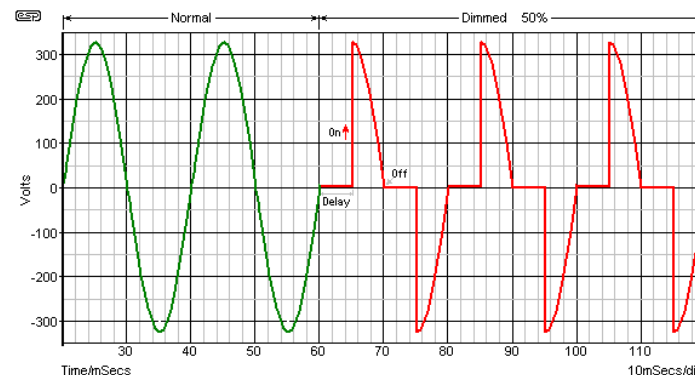
**Advanced Exploration Systems (AES)
Digital control smart switchgear**



High-Voltage AC Benefits

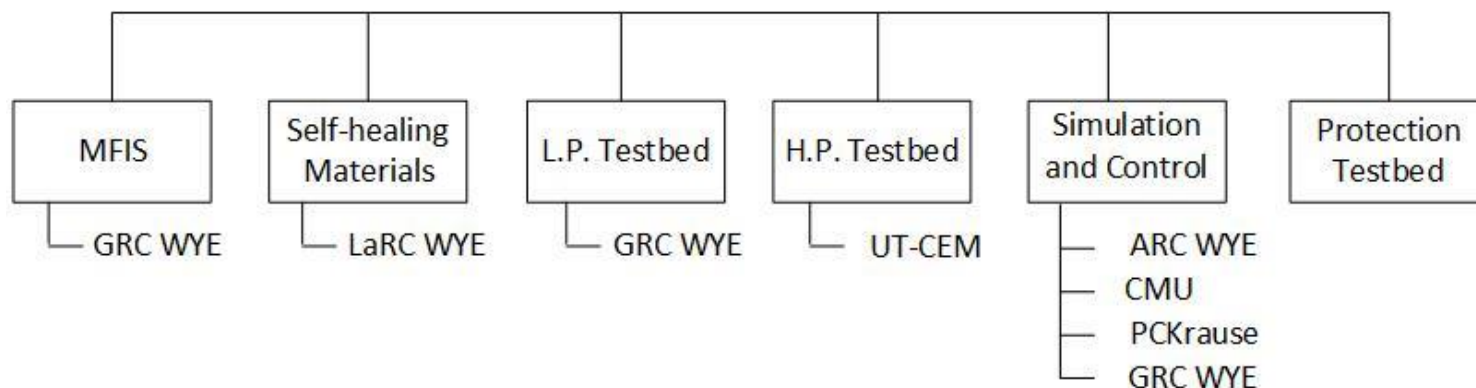
- **Adoption of AC leads to**

- Utilization of zero voltage crossing
- Energy delivery every half cycle
 - ✓ Minimal fault energy
- Ease of voltage transformation
- Electromagnetic torque coupling between generator & motors
 - ✓ Accommodate GR between turbine & propulsor
- Doubly fed electric machine significantly reduces power electronic processing (& associated thermal management / weight)





CAS HVHEP Work Breakdown



NASA Team Members

- ARC – Control development
- LaRC – Self healing insulation materials development
- GRC –
 - High voltage cable system development
 - Low power and high power testbed design/build, and test
 - Software in the loop simulation
 - Smart protection system development and test

Partners

PCKrause and Associates – Modeling and simulation of DFIM control



AFRL (WPAFB) – INVENT Program models

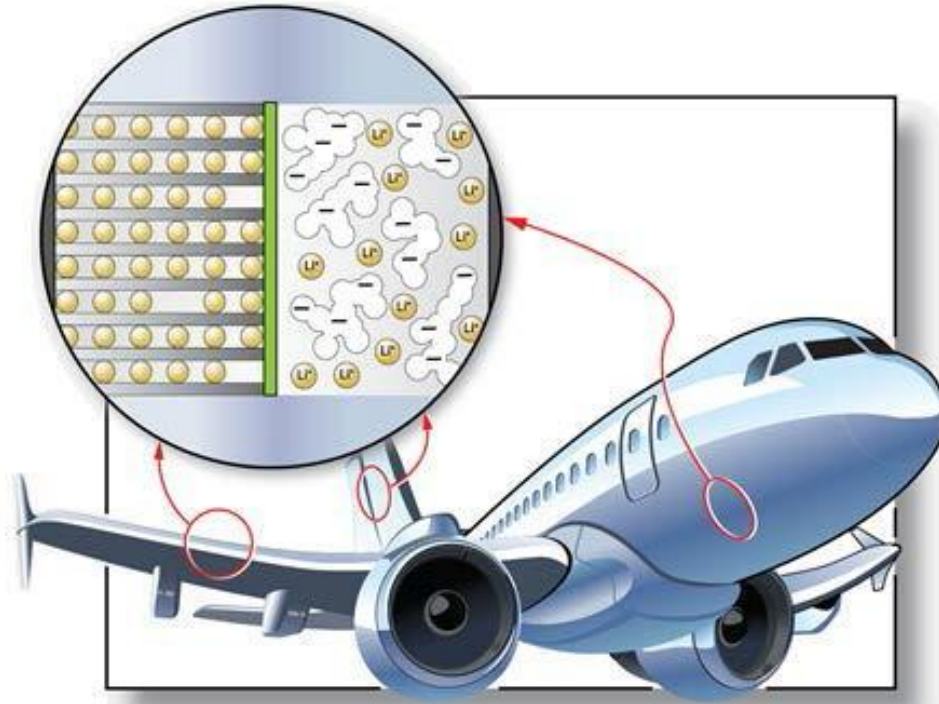


CMU – DFIM and power system control



UT-CEM – High speed brushless DFIM concept design





M-SHELLS



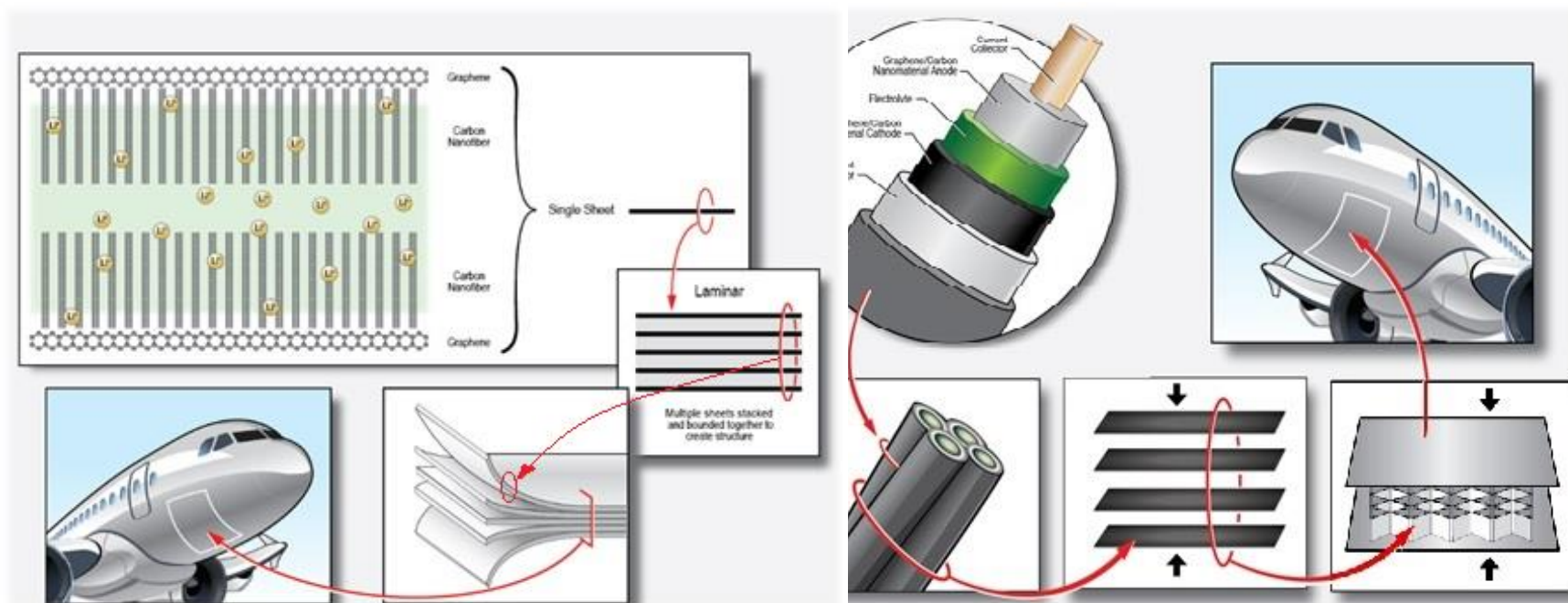
Multifunctional Structures for High Energy Lightweight Load-bearing Storage (M-SHELLS)

- PI: Pay Loyselle (GRC)
- Co-PIs: Eric Olson (LaRC), Diana Santiago (GRC)
- Objective – enable hybrid electric propulsion for commercial aircraft by melding load-carrying structure with energy storage to *save weight*
- Idea/concepts – multifunctional material
 - Hybridize (integrate) **supercapacitor** & **battery** chemistries to achieve optimal power and energy densities
 - Utilize strong carbon materials and nanotechnology enhancements to provide integral **load-carrying capability**.

Multifunctional Structures for High Energy Lightweight Load-bearing Storage (M-SHELLS)

Innovative Lightweight Structural Designs

Combining Advanced Hybrid Battery/Supercapacitors
into Structural Elements





Multifunctional Structures for High Energy Lightweight Load-bearing Storage (M-SHELLS)

- Intent

Properties	Super-capacitor	Battery	Structural Hybrid Supercapacitor
High Power Density	✓		✓
Long Cyclic Life	✓		✓
Rapid Recharge	✓		✓
No Ionic Swelling	✓		✓
No Runaway Thermal	✓		✓
High Energy Density		✓	✓
Load Bearing			✓

- Approach – hybrid battery/supercaps & lightweight structural integration
 - Advanced nanostructures & materials
 - ✓ High surface area & electrochemical reactivity
 - ✓ High strength components & integration of constituents
 - High-performance polymer & ceramic electrolytes & separators
 - ✓ High ionic conductivity and structural strength
 - ✓ Enables strength & stiffness / transfers stress to electrodes



Multifunctional Structures for High Energy Lightweight Load-bearing Storage (M-SHELLS)

